

Part 1

1003. $\eta_{\text{max}} = \frac{\Sigma \text{high}}{\text{total}}$

$$= \frac{20 \times 10^3}{0.1 \times 10^3} = 200 \%$$

1004 $Q = \frac{V}{t} \cdot \rho \Delta T$

$$t = \frac{V}{Q} = \frac{1000 \times 10^3}{1.5 \times 10^3} = 200 \text{ s}$$

1005. $\tau = \eta \frac{du}{dy}$, $\sigma = \epsilon \epsilon$

1008 $E_{\text{heat}} = E_{\text{input}} \times \eta_{\text{efficiency}}$
 $= 10 \text{ M} \times 0.8 = 8 \text{ M}$

1009 $q = k \left(\frac{\Delta T}{\Delta x} \right) = 0.2 \times 10 = \frac{2 \text{ K}}{\text{m}} = \frac{\text{W}}{\text{m}^2}$

1013. $55\% + 0.29\% = 55.25\%$

Post 1.

10 mm M strength = 11.5 MPa
= 50 - 20 = 30 MPa

NHC = M strength / M reqd

$$= \frac{30}{20} = 1.5$$

55-0.25

Post 2.

10 3. B new orig + (Orig X Increase %)

$$= 5 \text{ MPa} + (5 \text{ MPa} \times 0.2)$$

$$= 6.3 \text{ MPa}$$

10 4. New orig - (Orig X decrease %)

$$= 10 \text{ mm} - (10 \text{ mm} \times 0.7)$$

$$= 10 \text{ mm} - 7 \text{ mm}$$

$$= 3 \text{ mm}$$

10 5 Exceed % = $\frac{\Delta TSP}{\text{Minimum Requirement}} \times 100\%$

$$= \frac{(104 - 30) \times 100\%}{80\%}$$

$$= 24\% \times 1.25$$

$$= 30\%$$

Post 2

$$\% \text{ b Increase} = \text{Improve } \gamma. \\ = 12\%$$

$$\% \text{ 8. } \uparrow = \eta \times \gamma$$

$$= 1.16 \text{ Pa.5} \times 50 \frac{1}{5}$$

$$= 58 \text{ Pa.8} \times \text{Pa}$$

$$\% \text{ 9} = \text{minimum} = \frac{\text{of } \text{Pa.8} - \text{of } \text{Pa.5}}{\text{of } \text{Pa.8}} \\ = 20\% - 14.6\%$$

$$= 5.4\%$$

$$\text{Failure} = 0.14 \times \frac{154}{144} = 0.14 \times 1.5 = 2.1$$

$$\% \text{ 17} =$$

$$\% \text{ 18} = 80\% + (25\% \times 80\%) = 80\% + 20\% = 100\%$$

$$\% \text{ 19} = 200 - (200 \times 0.15) = 200 - 30 = 170 \text{ units}$$

$$\% \text{ 20. } 1 - (1 - 0.0005)^{10}$$

$$= 1 - (0.9995)^{10} = 1 - 0.9975 \approx 0.0025 \approx 0.25\%$$

$$\frac{80}{100} \text{ Failure Rate } 0.79 \times \frac{1000}{100}$$

$$= 29 \text{ Failures}$$

$$\frac{80}{100} \text{ ALN: } 270,000 - 180,000 \text{ km}$$

$$= 90,000 \text{ km}$$

$$\frac{80}{100} \text{ Length } \times \text{ Total Length } \times \text{ Proportion}$$

$$= 180,000 \text{ km. } \times 0.6$$

$$= 108,000 \text{ km.}$$