

5.  $S_n = \frac{a_1(r^n - 1)}{r - 1}$      $510 = 2(2^n - 1)$   
 $255 = 2^n - 1$   
 $256 = 2^n$   
 $n = 8$

11.  $\log_x x^2 = \frac{25}{x^3}$   
 $\log_x \log_x x^2 = \log_x \left(\frac{25}{x^3}\right)$

$(\log_x x^2)(\log_x x) = \log_x 25 - \log_x x^3$

$a = \log_x x$

$(2 \log_x x)(\log_x x) = 2 - 3 \log_x x$

$2a^2 = 2 - 3a$

$2a^2 + 3a - 2 = 0$

$(2a - 1)(a + 2) = 0$

$a = \frac{1}{2}, -2 \rightarrow \log_x x = \frac{1}{2}, -2$

$x = 5^{\frac{1}{2}}, 5^{-2}$

$x = \sqrt{5}, \frac{1}{25}$

$= \frac{\sqrt{5}}{25} \neq$

19.  $\sum_{k=1}^n k^2 = \frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6}$      $\rightarrow$   $n^2 = 1$      $n = 1$     21    1    1

$n^2 = 2$      $n = \sqrt{2}$     20     $\rightarrow$      $n^2 = 1$     20    1    1

$\sum_{k=1}^n k = \frac{n(n+1)}{2}$      $n = 21$     231    1    1

$\sum_{k=1}^n k^3 = \left(\frac{n(n+1)}{2}\right)^2$      $n = 21$     441    1    1

$\rightarrow$      $n^2 = 1$      $n = 1$     1    1    1

$\sum_{k=1}^n k^4 = \frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)(3n^2+3n-1)}{30}$      $n = 21$     1470    1    1

$= \frac{8-7}{20+21} = \frac{2}{19}$

14.  $\sum_{k=1}^n k = \frac{n(n+1)}{2} = \frac{40+1}{2} = 20.5$      $n = 20, 21$

$= \frac{62+60}{2} = 61$

16.  $50 = 2 \times 5^2$   
 $100 = 2^3 \times 5^2$

$a + b = 150 + 200 = 350$

17	จำนวน	จำนวน	ค่าเฉลี่ย
1.	2	$\frac{7+1}{2} = 2$	$\frac{17}{7} = 4$
2.	7	7	$\frac{49}{7} = 7$
3.	4	5	$\frac{34}{7} = 4.86$
4.	3	3	$\frac{17}{4} = 4$
5.	3	5	$\frac{28}{4} = 3$

20.  $99 \text{ คน} = 99 \text{ คน}$

6     $10 \text{ คน}$

4     $11 \text{ คน}$

$10 + 4 = 14$     14    1    1

$\frac{14}{99}$

Part 2

17  $D < A$

DCFGAB

20 กุฬ = สี่หมื่น กขพวค กุฑฑฑฑฑ

กข = สี่หมื่น

กข = กุฑฑฑฑฑ สี่หมื่น